# (Paratext 7.6) (Revision 2015/09/30)

# I Summary/Background

Having access to a well formed dictionary in the target language can be a great help in drafting and checking a translation. If the dictionary has thesaurus information with synonyms, antonyms, and related words linked through shared semantic domains, it could be used to help translators access the full richness of their language and make a more vivid translation. Further, if the dictionary could be in electronic form and be accessible while working in Paratext, it would be both fast and convenient for translators to use.

SIL has already developed software to make this type of electronic dictionary with semantic domains. It is called FLEx which is part of a bigger software program called FieldWorks. FLEx can also do complex morphological analysis and discourse analysis, but this document will focus mostly on its lexigraphic capabilities.

Paratext and FLEx have been modified to allow Paratext to access a dictionary in FLEx in some ways that can be very helpful to translators.

- Find the definition of words with a right-click
  - $\circ\,$  Matches based on glosses
  - $\circ~$  Can separate affixes from inflected forms to find stems in dictionary (using word analysis from FLEx)
  - $\,\circ\,$  If no word is found, provides means to add the word to the dictionary
- Find words related to a word in a Paratext project with a right-click
  - Generates a list based on glosses, shared semantic domains, defined lexical relations

These **Find in Dictionary** and **Related Words** functions can be accessed from the main editing window, inside the **Wordlist Tool**, and while working with the **Biblical Terms Tool**.

While working on a translation in Paratext these functions depend on a dictionary of the target language being available. If you don't have one, maybe other linguists have one that they could make available. If the dictionary is in an older format such as ToolBox or LinguaLinks, contact a Language Technology Specialist to help you convert the data. If no dictionary can be found, consider starting a dictionary project to support your translation. One good method is the Rapid Word Collection method. (http://www.sil.org/dictionaries-lexicography/rapid-word-collection-methodology) There are other standardized wordlists that can used as a basis for building a lexicon. There is the Central Africa Wordlist (CAWL) which is about 1,700 words long, and the Multi-lingual Education (MLE) 4000 wordlist. (http://lingtran.net/resources?structure=Navmenu) And as has been mentioned you can build a dictionary right from inside Paratext, but you would have to create a blank FLEx lexicon to copy the words into.

# How+to+associate+a+FLEx+project+with+a+Paratext+project

Once a Paratext project is linked or "associated" with a FLEx project it is easy to import the Paratext data into FLEx for doing sophisticated linguistic analysis. Morphological analysis can be used to resolve grammatical and spelling issues in the translation. Discourse analysis can be done to increase naturalness and reading comprehension of the translation. This type of analysis will be most beneficial if other natural texts have already been analyzed in FLEx, and FLEx has already been taught the basics of the grammar of the target language. II Uninflected words

A) Example of finding the definition of a word while editing a translation

Files needed:

"PTE2015" Paratext project (Vernacular translation)"Beginner's English" FLEx database (small lexicon with semantic domains and some Lexical relations)

ID	Filename	Name	Descriptio	on Size	Last modified	Last modified by	Actions
898	Beginner' English 2015-09-04 1121 Start of Integration Guide.fwbackup	English 2015 09		2.02 MB	2015-11-03		
ID	Filename	Name De	scription	Size	Last modified	Last modified by	Actions
899	PTE2015	PTE2015		474.97 KB	2015-11-03		

Procedure:

• Download files,

2015-09-04.zip 2015-09-04.zip

- restore **PTE2015** into Paratext (File > Restore Project > From File)
- restore "Beginners English" into FLEx, (Choose *Restore a project from a backup file* from the project picker dialog, or File > Project Management > Restore a Project).
- Open the " $\ensuremath{\textbf{PTE2015}}\xspace$ " Paratext project, and navigate to Matthew 5:22
- Click on the word "**angry**" then right-click. This will open a pop up window.
- Click on **Find in Dictionary**. (If **Find in Dictionary** fails after you've just restored the projects, try shutting down FLEx and Paratext and restarting them.

∖s Teaching abo	ut Anger		
$p^{1} \sim 21^*$ "You have heard that people were to	d in the nast 'Do Insert Note	Ctrl+Shift+N	it murder;
anyone who does will be brought to trial.' 💆	Wordlist		angry
with your brother you will be brought to t	Cut	Ctrl+X	u
good-for-nothing!' you will be brought befo	Сору	Ctrl+C	our
prother a worthless fool you will be in dang	Paste	Ctrl+V	<sup>3</sup> So if
you are about to offer your gift to God at th	Find in Dictionary Find Related Words		that
your brother has something against you, v 2	View Biblical Terms	•	of the
altar, go at once and make peace with your	View History for Verse(s) Guess Translations		d offer
	Insert Verse Number	Ctrl+K	
(A) ESV01 MAT 5:21	Insert Footnote	Ctrl+T	
\s1 An	Insert Cross Reference	Ctrl+Shift+T	

► Another pop up window will open with the word and its gloss from the FLEx dictionary "**Beginner's English**".

$\sqrt{p^{21}}$ "You have heard that people were told in the past, 'Do not commit murder;						
anyone who does will be brought to trial.' <sup>v 22</sup> But now I tell you: if you are angry						
<sup>b</sup> with your brot <sup>Dictionary Entry</sup>						
good-for-nothin	angry Adj mad	d if you call your				
brother a worth		fire of hell. <sup>\w 23</sup> So if				
you are about to	Other Open Lexicon Close	you remember that				
your brother has	s something against you, v 24 leave your gift	there in front of the				
altar, go at once	and make peace with your brother, and the	n come back and offer				
your gift to God.						
. ∖v 25 «т£						

Procedure:

- Highlight or click on the word "**angry**" then right-click. This will open a pop up window.
- Click on Find Related Words.

Another pop up window will open with a list of words with similar glosses and words that share semantic domains with "**angry**" from the FLEx dictionary **Beginner's English**. The translation team can evaluate if any of the words on the list would be better suited for the context of Matthew 5:22.

good-f       No words have the same gloss as angry       , ar         brothe       the         you ar       Words related by semantic domain to angry:						
good-1     No words have the same gloss as angry     , ar       brothe     the       you ar     Words related by semantic domain to angry:       your b     gift	nd if you call your e fire of hell. <sup>\v 23</sup> So if					
good-1     No words have the same gloss as angry     , ar       brothe     the       you ar     Words related by semantic domain to angry:       your b     gift	e fire of hell. <sup>w 23</sup> So if					
brothe the you ar Words related by semantic domain to angry: gift						
vour b Words related by semantic domain to angry:	you remember that					
your t gift						
3.4.7.3. Andry: Closs, 1809	there in front of the					
	n come back and offer					
your g These words are lexically related to angry:						
Synonyms: cross <sub>1</sub> , livid	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
(A) ESV	×					
\p \v 21 shal	ll not murder; and					
	1 that everyone who is					
	ts his brother will be					
	to the hell of fire. <sup>W 23</sup> So					
	t your brother has and go. First be					
	<sup>25</sup> Come to terms quickly					
with your accuser while you are going with him to court, lest your accuser hand you						
over to the judge, and the judge to the guard, and you be put in p						

III Inflected words

A) Example of finding the definition of an inflected word

Files needed:

"TKE\_GaA" Paratext project (Vernacular translation)"BT1" Paratext project (Back translation)Takwane

Thematic Dictionary FLEx database (Partial lexicon with semantic domains and some Lexical relations)

ID	Filename	Name	Description	Size	Last modified	Last modified by	Actions
958	TKE_GaA 2015-11-11.zip	TKE_GaA 2015-11-11.zip		385.39 KB	2015-11-11		

ID	Filename	Name	Description	Size	Last modified	Last modified by	Actions
901	Takwane Thematic Dictionary 2015-09-04 1510 Paratext_Integration_DemoStart.fwbac	Takwane Thematic Dictionary 2015 09 04 1510 Paratext Integration DemoStart		12.36 MB	2015-11-03		
				Last		ast odified	

ID	Filename	Name	Description	Size	Last modified	Last modified by	Actions
903	BT1 2015-11-03.zip	BT1 2015-11-03.zip		117.96 KB	2015-11-03		

# Procedure:

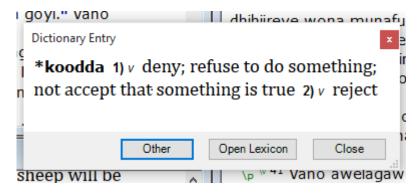
- Download files,
- restore TKE\_GaA and BT1 into Paratext (File > Restore Project > From File)
- restore "Takwane Thematic Dictionary" into FLEx, (Choose *Restore a project from a backup file* from the project picker dialog, or File > Project Management > Restore a Project).
- In TKE\_GaA go to Mark 14:30
- Highlight "ogikoodda"
- Right-click and select **Find in Dictionary**. If **Find in Dictionary** fails right after restoring the projects, try restarting FLEx and Paratext.

This is an inflected form and the search will not find it. If you know the morphology of the language deleting affixes manually can help **Find in Dictionary** function to find the stem in the FLEx lexicon.

💋 Fin	nd in Dictionary					:	~ 1	u g
Find:	koodda		Takwane	~				∨ or s∈
Head	word	Allomorphs		Glosses				
*ko	odda			deny,	reject			۹ n
								a o iv
								e er
								h Ia
			Gol	То	Create	Cancel		
If the wo dictionar <u>More he</u>	ord does not exist in the dictionary y. Then, you can enter information <u>elp</u>	y, click Create to open th on for the word.	ne New Entry dial	log and ad	d the word to the	;	0	5. Ja
						~~~~		10

- Delete the prefix "ogi" and the lookup will find the stem "koodda" which means "deny" or "reject".
- Click on the **Go to** button. This will show the full definition in all the languages in the database. In this case, you will see English and Portuguese, but you could build a lexicon with whatever other language of wider communication (LWC) that is used in your area.

If you wanted to see the full entry in FLEx or to see the words contiguous with "**koodda**" you could click on the **Open Lexicon** button and it would open FLEx.



• Click on **Close** and close the current lookup window.

B) Example of Finding Related Words

Procedure:

- In Paratext go to Mark 1:28.
- Right-click on "Bili" (which means fame).
- Click on Find Related Words.

It will return the **Related Words** pop up window that will show all words that have the same semantic domains as "**bili**" and any words that have been linked to "bili" as having a lexical relation with it. Lexical relations includes such things as antonym, synonym, part-whole and so forth. Notice that in this example the **Related Word** function found four synonyms for "**bili**".

Find Related Words	
L de	
These words have the same gloss as bili:	
fame: ovuwa	
Nords related by semantic domain to bili:	
3.2.3.1 - Known, unknown: ovuwa	
3.2.3.3 - Secret: ovuwa	
4.2.6.2 - Sports: juga, mpila, ovuwa	
4.3.1 - Good, moral: dhego dhebaribari, enomuriiha	, ovuwa, riih, thithimihev
4.3.2 - Admire someone: enomuriiha, ovuwa, riih, th	
These words are lexically related to bili:	
Synonyms: enomuriiha, ovuwa, riih, thithimihey	
Insert	Lookup Copy Clos
you are able to edit the current text, you can select the best choice for the cu	

IV Adding New Words to FLEx Dictionary When you encounter a word that is not in the FLEx dictionary it can be added to FLEx. This is a way to grow a dictionary as you are translating. The method of adding words to the FLEx dictionary from within Paratext only enters the lexeme and the gloss in the primary analysis language. It does not allow for entering a full definition, part of speech or a gloss in other analysis language(s). If you wish to enter any additional information, you must either do that at a later time, or stop and open FLEx and fill in all the additional information that you wish to enter.

💋 (A) TKE_GaA MRK 1:16				23
🗄 😭 🦊 💑 🖌 🕶				46 Not Finished
Ir (Mater	vuzhi 4.18-22;	: Luka 5.1-11)		^
\p <sup>W 16</sup> Yesu eeddaga seresere ya ni Andire, evokedhaga mathavi muny ahawaaddelaga, wiira: < <mudhe mug<br="">Mowaaguva aliwa yahaahiyaga matha ahawoonaga addibila amohi abiili. Tiy mmwanddeyani ni babiiwa esasanye</mudhe>	aza, vowi yaal giharege, guwii Pyi cowa opyi Find in Dictiona	i anamatota. <sup>w 17</sup> 🗌 v reni anamatota a ath	Vano Yesu u>>. <sup>w 18</sup> □	
ahawiithanaga. Aliwa yahimwihiyaga	Find: vowi		Takwane	~
omuharaga Yesu.	Headword	Allomorphs	Glosses	^
∖sı Yesu onowiigara mune				
\p <sup>™ 21</sup> Aliwa yahidhowaga oKafa ahivolowaga mu nyuba ya matugum dhosuuziha dhaaye, mwaha oosuuzi anamasuuziha a Malamulo. \p <sup>™ 23</sup> Mu nyuba ya matuguman wootakala. Ahikuwaga ni ndhu noota muNazarethi? Mudheele onitolosa? M Mbwenye Yesu ahihiihaga muneba wu matuka a a ana ana ana ana ana ana ana ana a				•
$ \begin{array}{l} \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} \\ & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} \\ & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} \\ & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads} \\ & \label{eq:heads} \\ & \label{eq:heads} & \label{eq:heads}$		Go To	Create	Cancel

Now we will find a word in our Paratext project that is not currently in our FLEx dictionary and we will enter that word and its gloss into FLEx. Start Paratext if it is not open already, and open the project TKE\_GaA. Navigate to Mark 1:16. Find the word "**vowi**" and highlight it. Right-click on "**vowi**" and select **Find in dictionary**. You should see a popup like this one:

We can see from the blank box under **Headword** that no match was found. Paratext will find a match if it finds the headword or any of its allomorphs that have been entered into FLEx for that headword--.--Paratext will not find a match if this is new word or allomorph. As of right now Paratext does not search the variant fields in FLEx, so it will not match any spelling, dialect, or irregularly inflected variants that have been entered into FLEx.

To create a new entry in the FLEx dictionary, click on the "create" at the bottom of the popup window.

🔀 (A) TKE_GaA MRK 1:16			8		
i 😭 🦊 🎂 🖌 •		46 Not Fi	nished		
\r (Matewuzhi 4.18-22; Luka 5.1-11)					
\p ** 16 Yesu eeddaga seresere ya Nyaza ya oGalileya, ahawoonaga addibila abiili, Simawu ni Andire, evokedhaga mathavi munyaza, vowi yaali anamatota. ** 17 Vano Yesu ahawaaddelaga, wiira: < <mudhe a="" anamatota="" athu="" guwiireni="" mugiharege,="">&gt;. ** 18 Mowaaguva aliwa yahaahiyaga mathavi eewa, omuharaga. ** 19 Egeeddile vang'ono, Yesu ahawoonaga addibila amohi abiili. Tiyago ni ddibile Zhuwawu, ahima a Zebedeyo. Egali mmwanddeyani ni babiiwa esasanyed haga mathavi oowa ** 20 Mowaaguva Yesu ahawiithanaga. Aliwa yahimwihiyaga omuharaga Yesu.</mudhe>					
∖sı Yesu onowiigara munel		vowi			
\ <sub>P</sub> <sup>₩ 21</sup> Aliwa yahidhowaga oKafar ahivolowaga mu nyuba ya matuguma dhosuuziha dhaaye, mwaha oosuuzih anamasuuziha a Malamulo.		Create Cance	× ł		
∖ <sub>P</sub> <sup>\v</sup> <sup>23</sup> Mu nyuba ya matuguman	o eyo mwal	nikumelelaga muthu ahiddiwe ni muneba			

Type the English gloss for the "**vowi**" which is "**for**". When you have finished typing in the gloss, click on the "**create**" button, an entry for "**vowi**" will be created in FLEx, and the pop up window will close.

New Entr	y	X
Lexeme For	<sup>m</sup> vowi	
Gloss	for	English ~
ił ił		Create Cancel

Now we can go back to Mark 1:16 and lookup the definition of "**vowi**" and it will be there. Navigate to Mark 1:16, highlight "**vowi**" and right-click on it. Select "**Find in dictionary**" and now we will see the gloss of "**vowi**".

ni	ddibile Zhuwawu, ahima a Zebedeyo. Egali	
ga iiw	Dictionary Entry	×
	vowi for	
wo		
(Li		
aw , <sup>f</sup> t,	Other Open Lexicon Close	
a ni	i othongi, oohiyanihaga ni masuuzihelo a	

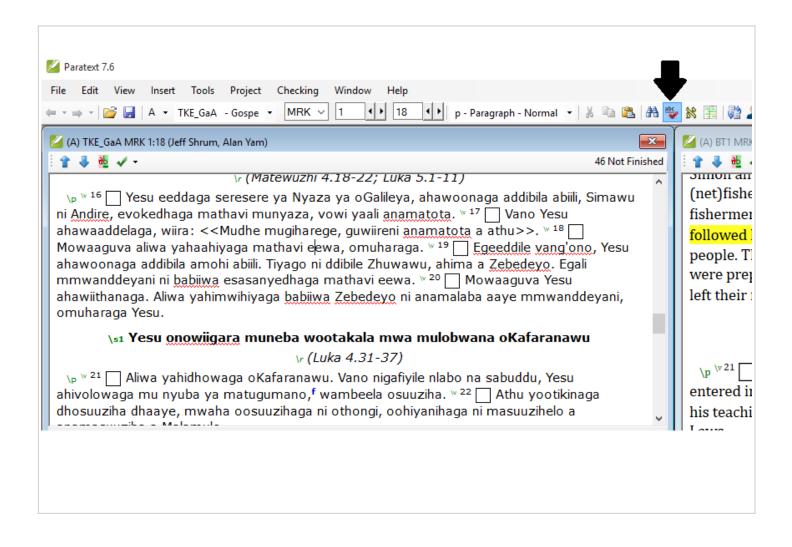
We can open the FLEx dictionary and confirm that "**vowi**" has been added and do any editing that we want to do to that entry. Click on the "Open Lexicon" button. FLEx will open and display the entry for "**vowi**". We could add grammatical information, full definitions, an example sentence or anything else we would wish to have in our dictionary.

ies		Entry				
vord	Lexeme Form 🛆 🗄	vowi for				
w All 🗸 🗸	✓ Show All ✓ ✓	^				
losiha	volosih	Lexeme Form	Tak vowi			
lowa	volow	Morph Type	stem			
ıya	vony	Citation Form	Tak			
-	-	Components				
reya	vorey	Note	Eng Por			
ibeya	votibeya	Singular Plural	FOR			
wi	vowi	Messages	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
ıdda	vudd		<b>&gt;</b> *			
		Sense 1				
ıgulela	vugulel	Gloss	Eng <b>for</b> . Por			
ıguwa	vuguw	Definition	Eng			
la	vul		Por			
		Grammatical Info.	<not sure=""></not>			
ma <sub>2</sub>	vum	Example				
ıma <sub>1</sub>	vum	Semantic Domains				
	> >	Lexical Relations				

V Finding a word in the dictionary when Spell Check is turned on

When spell check is turned on (there are red squiggle underlines), then you cannot use the **Find in Dictionary** or **Find related Words** function by using a right-click on any words that are underlined by the spell checker. When you right-click on a word underlined by the spell checker, the spell checker opens. To get around this problem there is a keyboard shortcut that allows you to use the **Find in Dictionary** function on underlined words. The short cut key is **ctrl+d**. You may want to look up a word in the FLEx dictionary even if Paratext does not know if the word is spelled correctly or not, because it may already be in the FLEx dictionary with an approved spelling from some other source such as traditional stories that have been collected or other methods of building a dictionary such as the "Rapid Word Collection" method.

We will demonstrate this in action. Open the Paratext project TKE\_GaA, and navigate once again to Mark 1:16. Click on the spell check tool on the toolbar. Some of the words in Mark should become underlined.



**Dictionary** function and return the gloss from the FLEx dictionary.

🞽 (A) TKE_GaA MRK 1:16 (Jeff Shrum, Alan Yam)	
🗄 👕 🦆 😼 🖌 🗝 46 Not Finished	
\r (Matewuzhi 4.18-22; Luka 5.1-11)	1
∖ <sub>P</sub> <sup>™ 16</sup> 🗌 Yesu eeddaga seresere ya Nyaza ya oGalileya, ahawoonaga addibila abiili, Simawu	
ni <u>Andire</u> , evokedhaga mathavi munyaza, vowi yaali <mark>anamatota</mark> . * 17 🗌 Vano Yesu	
ahawaaddelaga, wiira: < <mudhe <u="" guwiireni="" mugiharege,="">anamatota a athu&gt;&gt;. <sup>w 18</sup></mudhe>	
Mowaaguva aliwa yahaahiyaga mathavi eewa, omuharaga. 🖤 📁 Egeeddile yang'ono, Yesu	
ahawoonaga addibila amohi abiili. Tiyago ni ddibile Zhuwawu, ahima a Zebedevo. Foali	
mmwanddeyani ni babiiwa esasanyedha Dictionary Entry	
ahawiithanaga. Aliwa yahimwihiyaga bab omuharaga Yesu. <b>anamatota</b> fishermen	
omunaraga resu.	
∖₅1 Yesu <u>onowiigara</u> muneba v	
lr.	
\p <sup>₩ 21</sup> Aliwa yahidhowaga oKafarana Other Open Lexicon Close	
ahivolowaga mu nyuba ya matugumano,' wambeela osuuziha. 🖤 🛩 📋 Athu yootikinaga	
dhosuuziha dhaaye, mwaha oosuuzihaga ni othongi, oohiyanihaga ni masuuzihelo a	
Malanda V	

(Note: There is no similar keyboard shortcut to invoke the **Related Words** function while the spell checker is activated.)

VI Adding a word to the dictionary when Spell Check is turned on

It is also possible to add a new word to the FLEx dictionary while ParaTExt's spell checker is enabled. We will add the word "vang'ono" from Mark 1:19 to the FLEx dictionary. Navigate to Mark 1:19. Turn on spell check if it is not still on. Place the cursor in the middle of "vang'ono". Press **Crtl+d**.

💋 (A) TKE_GaA MRK 1:19					
👔 🦆 🏙 🗸 🗸				4	46 Not Fii
Andire, evokedhaga mathav ahawaaddelaga, wiira: < <m Mowaaguva aliwa yahaahiya ahawoonaga addibila amohi mmwanddeyani ni babiiwa ahawiithanaga. Aliwa yahim omuharaga Yesu. Yesu onowiigar:</m 	udhe mugiharege Iga mathavi eew	e, guwiireni anama a, omuharaga. <sup>19</sup>	tota a athu>>. <sup>18</sup> Egeeddile vang	j'ono <mark>,</mark> Y	esu ani,
	Headword	Allomorphs	Glosses	^	
<sup>21</sup> Aliwa yahidhowaga mu nyuba ya matugumano mwaha oosuuzihaga ni oth <sup>23</sup> Mu nyuba ya matug wootakala. Ahikuwaga ni ng <b>1.1 Kirixtu</b> mu ewogelo y Mulugu, oyene onaavulumu					vaga aaye, lo. <i>:uliwa</i>
<ul> <li>1.2 Malakiya 3.1.</li> <li>1.3 Ezaya 40.3 (Bibiliya S</li> <li>1.6 Namavuhulela Eliyazi i</li> <li>dhinatoonya wi Zhuwawu a</li> <li>1.11 Moone Wambeela 2.</li> <li>1.21 Nyuba dha matugu.</li> </ul>		Go To	Create	✓ ancel	nda Jasa
eewa kayaali oolobelamoov yahaaharihamo Malamulo a	••••	no Malamulo, mbw	venye teto <u>yowaa</u>	thonga	

- $\bullet\,$  Click on the  $\mbox{Create}$  button on the bottom of the pop up window.
- Type in the gloss "**small**". Then click on **Create** button. The pop up window will close and there will now be an entry in FLEx dictionary for "**vang'ono**".

🔏 (A) TKE_GaA MRK 1:19		
👚 🦊 🍓 🖌 -		46 No
ahawaaddelaga, wiira: < Mowaaguva aliwa yahaa ahawoonaga addibila an mmwanddeyani ni <u>babii</u> y	thavi munyaza, vowi yaali anamatota. <sup>17</sup> Vano Yesu < <mudhe a="" anamatota="" athu="" guwiireni="" mugiharege,="">&gt;. <sup>18</sup> hiyaga mathavi eewa, omuharaga. <sup>19</sup> Egeeddile vang'ono nohi abiili. Tiyago ni ddibile Zhuwawu, ahima a Zebedeyo. Ega ya esasanyedhaga mathavi eewa. <sup>20</sup> Mowaaguva Yesu himwihiyaga <u>babiiwa Zebedeyo</u> ni anamalaba aaye mmwand</mudhe>	ali
Yesu <u>onowi</u> i	🖉 New Entry 🛛 🗙	
<ul> <li><sup>21</sup> Aliwa yahidhowa mu nyuba ya matugum mwaha oosuuzihaga ni</li> <li><sup>23</sup> Mu nyuba ya mawootakala. Ahikuwada</li> <li><sup>3</sup> 1.1 <i>Kirixtu</i> mu ewoga Mulugu, oyene onaavulu 1.2 Malakiya 3.1.</li> </ul>	Lexeme Form vang'ono	olowa <u>(</u> dhaa) mulo. esu sakuli

VII Using Find in Dictionary and Related Words from within the Wordlist tool.

The **Find in Dictionary** and **Related words** functions are accessible from within the wordlist tool. Sometimes you may be working in the wordlist tool and you want to know what a word means, or add a word to the FLEx dictionary. It is not necessary to close the wordlist tool to work with the FLEx dictionary.

In the following example we will be using a word that has a spelling status of "correct" in Paratext.

- Open the TKE\_GaA project navigate to Mark 1:16.
- Place the cursor inside of the word "seresere" and right-click. Select Word List....

⇒ -   🚰 🔙   A - TKE_GaA - G	ospe 🔹 MRK 🗸 1	• ▶ 16	•••• 🕹 🗈 🟝 👫 🕎 🕅			
(A) TKE_GaA MRK 1:16						
' 🕹 💆 🗸 -		101110-5010				
	(Matewuzhi 4.					
<sup>16</sup> Yesu eeddaga <mark>sereser</mark> vokedhaga mathavi muny <mudhe guv<br="" mugiharege,="">ewa, omuharaga. <sup>19</sup> E nuwawu, ahima a <u>Zebede</u></mudhe>	e va Nyaza va oGali Insert Note Ctrl+ Wordlist Spelling	ileva aha •Shift+N	awoonaga addibila abiili, Si ] Vano Yesu ahawaadde ] Mowaaguva aliwa yah naga addibila amohi abiil —wa esasanyedhaga mat			
hinatoonya wi Zhuwawu a 1.11 Moone Wambeela 2 1.21 Nyuba dha matugu	Cut Copy Paste	Ctrl+X Ctrl+C Ctrl+V	u 11.22; <u>Zakariya</u> 13.4. 7. rego dheeriwa <i>sinagoga</i> .			
iyaali oolobelamoove, na 😣 haaharihamo Malamulo a	Find Related Words		ye teto <u>yowaathongamo</u>			
<sup>9</sup> 1.24 Mu ewogelo ya eGe 1.40 Maredda mu ewog hiyana dha nikupa na muth	View Biblical Terms View History for Verse(s) Guess Translations	•	ye mmurenddeleni. Idave mbwenye teto dhir			
.40 Oaeeliha Naari wi: /	Mark Selected Verse As F	inished				

After opening the wordlist tool "**seresere**" should be displayed in the middle of the wordlist.

File	ord list: TKE_GaA Edit View Tools		- 0	× *
All wo	rds • All Books • Find Word	- Filter Text		
		Hyphenation		
?	Semeyini	≪ Se=meyi=ni		
?	Semu	≪ Se=mu	2 🖌 🗶	1
?	sentaavu	≪sen=taa=vu	2 🖌 🗙	2
?	Seputuwazhinta	✓Se=pu=tu=waz=hin=ta	2 🗸 🗙	3
2	seresere	√se=re=se=re	2 🗸 🗙	35
?	Serizhiyu	≪ Se=riz=hiyu	2 🗸 🗙	1
?	Serugi	≪ Se=ru=gi	? ✓ 🗙	2
?	Seti	≪ Se=ti		1
?	Seva	≪ Se=va		4
?	sevada	≪ se=va=da		2
?	Sezareya			2
?	Nuwords • All Books • Find Word • Filter Text     ? Word * Hyphenation   ? Semeyini   ? Semeyini   ? Semu   ? Semu  <			
	-	Alai		<u> </u>
MAT MAT MAT MAT MRK MRK MRK MRK WRK	<ul> <li>13:1 ahivenyaga vaade, okaraati seresere ya nya</li> <li>13:4 bewu dhimohi dhahimorelaga seresere ya di</li> <li>13:19 eli wona bewu yamorelege seresere ya dila.</li> <li>15:29 agamaruwe vevale, agelege seresere ya Nya</li> <li>20:30 abiili oohoona yakaraatilege seresere ya nya</li> <li>21:16 \v 16 Yesu eeddaga seresere ya Nyaza ya o</li> <li>21:3 dila emohiwa odhowa seresere ya nyaza. A</li> <li>4:1 osuuziha dila emohi seresere ya Nyaza ya o</li> <li>4:1 waaligi mwinko waaddamela seresere ya nya</li> <li>5:21 anamwinji yahitugumanaga seresere ya nyaza</li> <li>Wordlist tool to review spelling, hyphenation and morphology of the words in you</li> </ul>	aza. lila, balame dhahidhaaga . Nambure\f + \fr yaza ya oGalileya, ogwela mpa, egeewile wi Yesu oGalileya, Athu ajinjeene oGalileya. yaza waaligi athu aatene. aza vevo vaaligi oliye.		

A) Example of Finding in Dictionary in Biblical Terms Tool

The **Find in Dictionary** and **Related Word** functions can be found in the **Edit** menu or you can use the shortcut key **Crtl+d** for **Find in Dictionary**.

Procedure:

- $\bullet\,$  Click on Edit
- Click on Find in Dictionary.

W 🖉	/ord list: TKE_GaA		-	-
File	Edit View Tools			
All	Set Spelling Status - Correct C	trl+Y	Hyphenation       Spelling         Se=ta=si       I       I       I         Se=ku=ndu       I       I       I       I         Se=ku=ndu       I       I       I       I         Se=la       I       I       I       I         Se=lu       I       I       I       I         Se=nu       I       I       I       I         Se=mui       I       I       I       I         Se=mu       I       I       I       I         Se=nua       I       I       I       I         Se=nta=vu       I       I       I       I         Se=pu=tu=waz=hin=ta       I       I       I       I         Se=riz=hiyu       I       I       I       I       I         Se=riz=hiyu       I       I       I       I       I       I         Se=ri       I       I       I       I       I       I       I         Se=riz=hiyu       I       I       I       I       I       I       I       I         Se=ti       I       I       I       I       I       I	
All wor       Set Spelling Status - Incorrect Ctrl+N       + Find Word       + Find Word       Spelling         ?       Y       Set Spelling Status - Undecided Ctrl+U       Approve Word Hyphenation Ctrl+A       Edit Word Hyphenation Ctrl+A       Se=Fa=SI       *       X         ?       S       Set Spelling Status - Undecided Ctrl+U       Approve Word Hyphenation Ctrl+A       Se=Fa=SI       *       X         ?       S       Set Spelling Status - Undecided Ctrl+U       Approve Word Morphology Ctrl+A       Se=ku=ndu       ?       X         ?       S       Copy       Ctrl+C       Se=la       ?       X         ?       S       Copy References to Clipboard       Se=mu       ?       X         ?       S       Copy References to List Window       Se=mu       ?       X         ?       S       Find       Ctrl+F       Sen=taa=vu       ?       X         ?       S       Find Related Words       Ctrl+D       Se=re=se=re       ?       X         ?       Serizhiyu       Se=riz=hiyu       ?       Se=riz=hiyu       ?       X         ?       Seerugi       Se=ru=gi       ?       Se       X				
? W	Set Spelling Status - Undecided C	Hyphenation       Spelling         tion       Ctrl+A         Ctrl+Shift+A         ogy       Ctrl+M         Ctrl+Shift+A         Ctrl+Shift+A         Ctrl+C         Se=la         Ctrl+C         Se=lu         Ctrl+C         Se=meyi=ni         Vindow         Ctrl+F         Ctrl+H         Ctrl+H         Se=neu         Se=mu         Se=mu         Se=neu         Se=nu         Se=nu         Se=nu         Se=nu         Se=nu         Se=nu         Se=nu         Se=nu         Se=nu=tu=waz=hin=ta         Se=re=se=re         Se=riz=hiyu         Se=riz=hiyu         Se=ru=gi		
	Approve Word Hyphenation C	trl+A	HyphenationSpellingSe=ta=si2XSe=ku=ndu2XSe=ku2XSe=la2XSe=lu2XSe=meyi=ni2XSe=mu2XSe=mu2XSe=mu2XSe=ntaa=vu2XSe=pu=tu=waz=hin=ta2XSe=re=se=re2XSe=riz=hiyu2XSe=ru=gi2XSe=ti2X	
	Eart Word Hypricitation Carl on	ift+A Se=ku=ndu		
? 5	S Approve Word Morphology Cf	trl+M √Se=la	? 🗸	×
? 5	S Copy C	trl+C √se=lu		×
		✓ Se=meyi=ni	? 🗸	×
? 5	s <u> </u>		Image: state stat	×
? 5	S	✓ sen=taa=vu	2 🗸	×
? 5	s	✓ Se=pu=tu=waz=hin=ta		×
	Find in Dictionary C			
	Find Related Words			
	-	· · ·		
	-		3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3 <td< td=""><td></td></td<>	
25	s       Find       Ctrl+F       Image: sen = taa = vu       Image: sen = taa = vu			×
MAT	4:13 oKafaranawu, oli waadd	amela <b>seresere</b> ya nyaza, mmigaano dha		<u> </u>
MAT		resere ya Nyaza ya oGalileya		
	(			

A pop up will give the glosses for all senses of "**seresere**". In this case, we can see that "**seresere**" has two senses.

2	Word list: TKE_GaA			_	_
Fil	e Edit View Tools				
All w	vords   All Books	✓ Find Word ✓ Filter Text			
?	Word #	Hyphenation	Spellin	ıg	
?	seenyu	≪ seen=yu	2	$\checkmark$	<b>X</b>
?	seerile	≪ see=ri=le	?	<b>~</b>	×
?	Sefasi	 	2	<b>~</b>	×
?	Sekundu	√ Se=ku=ndu	2	$\checkmark$	×
?	Sela	≪ Se=la	2	✓	×
?	selu	≪ se=lu	2	✓	×
?	Semeyini	≪ Se=meyi=ni	2	$\checkmark$	×
?	Semu	√ Se=mu	2	$\checkmark$	×
?	sentaavu	Dictionary Entry	2	$\checkmark$	×
?	Seputuwazhinta	seresere 1) n shore of lake, ocean or other	2	<b>~</b>	×
2	seresere	large body of water 2) n river bank	2	$\checkmark$	×
?	Serizhiyu		2	$\checkmark$	×
	4:13 oKafaranawu, oli waaddamela				
MAT	(· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
MAT	13:1 ahivenyaga vaade, okaraati <b>s</b> e	eresere ya nyaza.			

B) Example of finding Related Words in Biblical Terms Tool

Now let's try the **Related Word** function. There is no keyboard shortcut for this function.

Procedure:

• Click on the Edit menu, then choose Related Word.

A pop up will appear with any words with the same gloss as "**seresere**" which in this case is none, and it will list any words that share a semantic domain with "**seresere**".

2	Nord list:	TKE_GaA									
File	e Edit	View Tools	No words have the same gloss as Seresere Words related by semantic domain to Seresere: 1.2.1 - Land: muva, Takwani 1.3.1 - Bodies of water: ihinje, mahinje, rugw, wiiko 1.3.1.1 - Ocean, lake: nthiya, nyaza 1.3.1.3 - River: ihinje, kolopa, mahinje, njiji, wiiko 1.3.1.5 - Island, shore: ihinje, mahinje, njiji, wiiko								
All w	ords	✓ All Books	Find Word     Filter Text								
?	Word #	/u	Hyphenation								
?	seeril	e	≪ see=ri=le								
?	Sefas	i	Se=fa=si								
?	Seku	ndu	Find Related Words								
?	Sela		No words have the same gloss as seresere								
	selu										
?											
?	Seme	eyini	Words related by semantic domain to seresere:								
?	Semu	l									
?	senta	avu									
?	Seput	tuwazhinta									
2	seres	ere									
?	Serizl	niyu									
MAT	4:13	oKafaranawu, oli waaddam									
MAT	4:18	\v 18 Yesu eeddaga seres									
	13:1	ahivenyaga vaade, okaraat									
	13:4	bewu dhimohi dhahimorela									
	13:19	eli wona bewu yamorelege									
	15:29 20:30										
	20:30	abiili oohoona yakaraatilege \v 16 Yesu eeddaga <b>seres</b> e									
MRK		dila emohiwa odhowa sere	Insert Lookup Copy Close								
	4:1	osuuziha dila emohi serese	re ya Nyaza ya oGalileya.								
			and the second								

VIII Power from added Prefixes and Suffixes in FLEx dictionary.

If you have a word form analysis of a word in FLEX then the **Find in Dictionary** function will be able to find the stem and affixes of an inflected word form. For example in project **TKE\_GaA** in Mark 1:16 the

word "**mathavi**" is plural and means "nets". If we try and find "**mathavi**" in the dictionary it cannot find it.

	(Matew					
	(nater	uzni 4.18	-22; Luka 5.1-	-11)		
<sup>16</sup> Yesu eeddaga sereser ndire, evokedhaga mathavi hawaaddelaga, wiira: < <mu lowaaguva aliwa yahaahiyag hawoonaga addibila amohi a nmwanddeyani ni babiiwa es hawiithanaga. Aliwa yahimw</mu 	munyaz dhe mur Zind i Find i	a, vowi y jiharege	aali anamatota	. 17 🗍 Va	ano Yesu	
muharaga Yesu	Headwor	d	Allomorphs	Glo	sses	^
hinatoonya wi Zhuwawu aal 1.11 Moone Wambeela 22. 1.21 Nyuba dha matugun ewa kayaali oolobelamooye owaathongamo athu yahaa 1.24 Mu ewogelo ya eGere (A) BT1 MRK 1:16 (Jeff Shrum)						~
\p <sup>₩ 16</sup> Jesus was walking			Ge	То	Create	Cancel

This problem stems from the standard practice of using the singular form as the entry in the FLEx dictionary, so the **Find in Dictionary** function will not find a match. If we parse the word into morphemes in **Analyze** tab of FLEx's interlinearizer, or approve an analysis of the word in **Word Analyses** area, then the **Find in Dictionary** function can identify the plural prefix "**ma-**" and the stem "**thavi**" and return a match.

A) Example of parsing "mathavi":

exts & Words	Texts	Tex	:																
Interlinear Texts     Concordance     Complex Concordance	Title C All	Title		aruku 1: ark 1:16-1															
Word List Concordance Word Analyses	Fishing	Info	Baseline	Gloss A	nalyze Tag	gging Print	View Te	ext Chart											
Bulk Edit Wordforms	Maruku (Title)	1:16	Word		Yesu	eeddaga	seresere	e ya	Nyaza		ya	oGali	ileya , al	nawoonaga	addibila	abiili ,	Simaw	u	
Statistics	Maruku 1:12-13		Morphe		***	***	seresere		nyaza		***	***		**	***	***	***		
	Maruku 1:12-13 (Heac		Lex. Ent		***	***	seresere shore	***	nyaza	large lake	***	***	**	**	***	***	***		
	Maruku 1:14-15		Lex. Gra	m. Info		***	n	***	n n	large lake	***	***	*	• •	***	***	***		
	Maruku 1:14-15 (Head		Word G Word C		***		shore n		ocean:	large lake	***	***		**	***	***	***		
	Maruku 1:16-20	ni		ndire ,	evoker	naga mat	havi	- 13	unyaza		vowi	vaali	anamatota						
	Maruku 1:16-20 (Heac	ni		**	***	ma		vi 👘	nunyaza		***	***	anamatota						
	Maruku 1:1-8	ni		**	***	ma			**		***	***	anamatota						
	Maruku 1:1-8 (Headin	and; <not< td=""><td>within the second se</td><td>**</td><td>***</td><td>5/6. n:(N</td><td></td><td></td><td>**</td><td></td><td>***</td><td>***</td><td>fishermen <not sure<="" td=""><td>&gt;</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></not></td></not<>	within the second se	**	***	5/6. n:(N			**		***	***	fishermen <not sure<="" td=""><td>&gt;</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></not>	>					
	Maruku 1:1-8 Footnot	and;	with 4	**	***	net					***	***	fishermen						
Lexicon	Maruku 1:1-8 Footnot					n			**	<b>⊊</b> ✓									
·	Maruku 1:1-8 Footnot	Free																	
Texts & Words	Maruku 1:1-8 Footnot																		
Grammar	Maruku 1:21-28	1:17	Word		Vano		esu ah	awaaddelaş	· · _		: <<	Mudhe	mugihare; ***	ge , guw ***	riireni an		a ***	athu ***	
Notebook			Morphe Lex. Ent		vano vano		** **			iira iira		***	***	***		iamatota iamatota	***	***	
Lists	Maruku 1:21-28 (Head		Lex. Glo		then; no	••		*		; say		***	***	***		hermen	***	***	
	Mamiku 1-21-28 Footi		Lex. Gra		<not su<="" td=""><td></td><td>108 - 160 </td><td></td><td>v</td><td></td><td></td><td>***</td><td>***</td><td>***</td><td>&lt;1</td><td>Not Sure&gt;</td><td>***</td><td>***</td><td></td></not>		108 - 160 		v			***	***	***	<1	Not Sure>	***	***	
0.0015 0.000	/-) No Parser Loaded															Sorted	by Title	8/6	67

B) Example using Find in Dictionary function on a word with a FLEx word analysis:

Once we have successfully analyzed the morphemes of "mathavi" and entered a word analysis into FLEx, the Find in Dictionary function can identify the stem and prefixes and returns matches on them from the FLEx lexicon.

🔏 (A) TKE_GaA MRK 1:16	
😭 🦆 🛍 🖌 •	46 Not
(Mater	wuzhi 4.18-22; Luka 5.1-11)
Andire, evokedhaga <mark>mathavi</mark> munya ahawaaddelaga, wiira: < <mudhe mu<br="">Mowaaguva aliwa yahaahiyaga math</mudhe>	Dictionary Entry
<b>1.6</b> Namavuhulela Eliyazi ahiwara r dhinatoonya wi Zhuwawu aali namav <b>1.11</b> Moone Wambeela 22.12; Eza <b>1.21</b> Nyuba dha matugumano N	v
	osuuzamo Malamulo, mbwenye teto

It is beyond the scope of this module to teach how to parse/analyze words in FLEx. That is a very complicated topic and is a whole other skill that needs adequate time to study and master, but may well be worth your while to learn. There is information in Help, and the resource "Introduction to Parsing" found at HelpàRecourses.

### IX Translation Suggestions taken from FLEx dictionary

Translation suggestions - FieldWorks looks through the lexicon to recommend words

- PT Tools->Biblical Terms
- You must then make sure you are using Major Biblical Terms (SIL Semantic Domains)
  - Do this by selecting (in the Biblical terms tool) File->Select Biblical Terms->Select Major Biblical Terms (SIL Semantic Domains) and press OK in the dialog box
- You then select a Greek term
- You can then click the "Translation suggestions" button (at the top of ParaTExt's Biblical term tool) and FLEx will look up any words with:
  - $\circ\,$  the selected domain or
  - $\circ\,$  gloss in an entry

	Major Biblical Terms (SIL Semantic Domains): TKE_GaA										
	File	E	dit View	Inse	rt Tools						
1	TKE	Ga/	A - Gos 🝷 🤇	Compa	rative Texts 🛛 🖨	3 🗹 🧕		ľ			
	🗢 🔿 🛛 All terms			•	Current V	•   F					
Γ	?	•	Tem		Counts	Found	Category	E			
1	3	$\star$	adelphē		C	)/1		si			
ĺ		☆	adelphos		C	)/1		br			
1		☆	ouranos		C	)/1		G			
	1			I		I	1	I			

That might lead you to alternate renderings. You can then add the "suggestion" as one of the renderings for that key term.

A) Example of searching for possible renderings for a Greek word

Our example will be  $\dot{\alpha}\delta\epsilon\lambda\phi\dot{\eta}$  --- sister; sister.believer in Matthew 12:50.

Procedure:

- Open project TKE\_AaG and navigate to Matthew 12:50.
- Right-click on any word in the verse.

- Click on View **Biblical Terms**à **Current verse(s).** Biblical terms tool will open to Mat 12:50.
- Click on **File**à**Select Biblical Terms List**, and select **Major Biblical Terms List (SIL Semantic Domains)** if it is not the current Biblical terms list.
- Single click on  $\dot{\alpha}\delta\epsilon\lambda\phi\dot{\eta}$ , then click on the **Translation Suggestion** button on the tool bar. It will return a window with words related by semantic domains, or similar glosses.

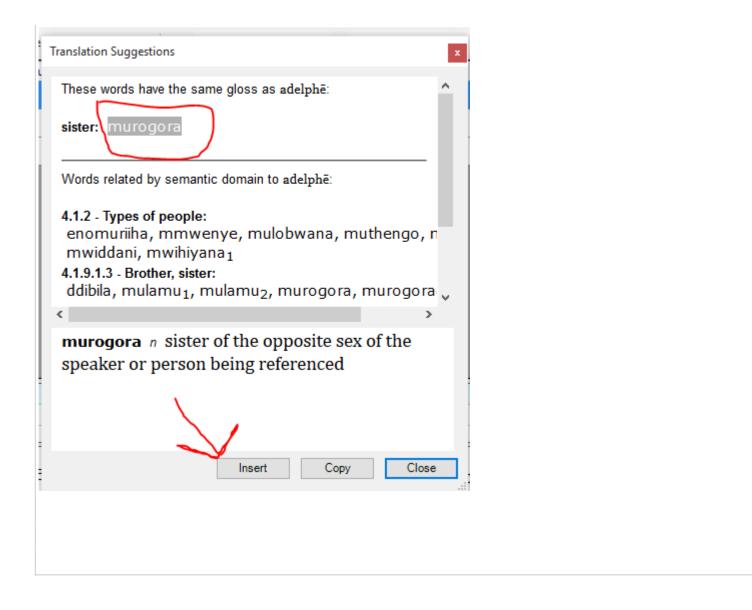
4	⇒	All terms			• Curre	Translation Suggestions	
?	•	Term		Counts	Fou		
۵	$\star$	adelphē			0/1	These words have the same gloss as adelphē:	^
	☆	adelphos			0/1	sister: murogora	
5	☆	ouranos			0/1		
						Words related by semantic domain to adelphē:	
<b>2</b> 1	TKE.	_GaA				<ul> <li>4.1.2 - Types of people: enomuriiha, mmwenye, mulobwana, muthengo, mwaana, mwiddani, mwihiyana1</li> <li>4.1.9.1.3 - Brother, sister: ddibila, mulamu1, mulamu2, murogora, murogoraga, murogoraga a pogo, mweneva</li> <li>4.9.7.1 - Religious person: ddibila, mukumbuzi, muTakwani, namasuuza</li> </ul>	~
Mw a o	aha dhu	<u>12:50 Edit</u> a wi ole on Ilu, oyene Joraga ni a	dili	ddibilaag		Insert Copy Close	
A1			- :	ali Ii Ii -	to alte and		

B) Example of adding a Translation Suggestion as an approved rendering of a Greek word

To insert a result of a **Translation Suggestion** look up, click on the desired rendering, and a new menu will appear at the bottom of the pop up box, click on the **Insert** option and it will be inserted into the Biblical terms list as an approved rendering for that Greek word.

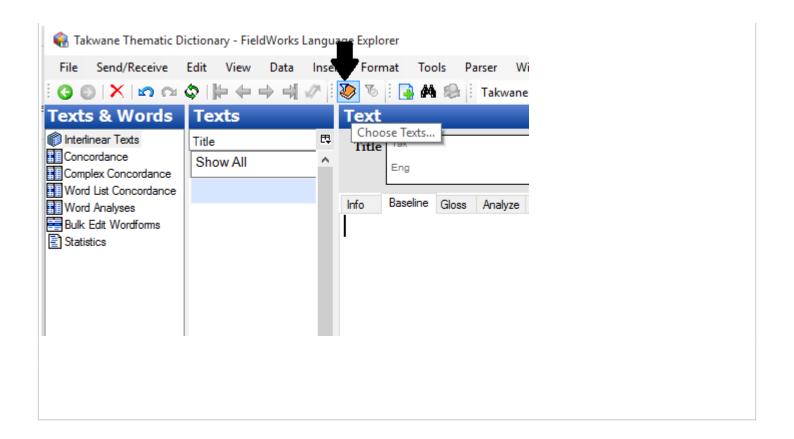
Procedure:

- Single click on "**murogora**" in the pop up window. Additional buttons will become active at the bottom.
- Click the Insert button. The pop up window will close, and "murogora" will appear as an approved rendering for  $\dot{\alpha}\delta\epsilon\lambda\phi\dot{\eta}$ .
- Close the Biblical terms tool.



#### X Using FLEx Interlinearizer on Paratext data

Bible books from Paratext can easily be imported into FLEx. After associating a Paratext project to a Fieldworks lexicon, you can go to the **Text & Words** area of FLEx and select the Bible books you want to import.



Click on the **Choose Texts** button and you will get a list of the Bible books that are available in Paratext.

	Select texts to display and use in the Texts & Words area views:
	<pre>     Dialogue     Metrical Category     Monologue     Word List     Word List     Word Senre</pre>
	OK Cancel Help .:

Check off the Bible books that you want to import and then click the **OK** button. The books will be imported into FLEx in sections like these below. You can now begin analyzing your translation in FLEx.

# Example of Gospel of Mark (Maruku) after it was imported into FLEx

exts & Words	♥         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓         ↓	Text											
Interlinear Texts     Concordance     Complex Concordance	Title	nue	Tak Maruku 1:12 Eng Mark 1:12-1										
Word List Concordance Word Analyses	Maruku (Title)	Info	Baseline Gloss Anal	yze Tagging	Print Viev	v Text Chart							
Bulk Edit Wordforms Statistics	Maruku (112-13	1:12	Word	Okuma	64	🛛 vevale	,	mowaaguva	Yesu	-	mwiiddeddereni	ni	
Judualica	Maruku 1:12-13 (Heading)		Morphemes	💌 okuma		vevale		***	***	***	***	ni	
	Maruku 1:12-15 (Fleating)		Lex. Entries	<pre>*** *** ***</pre>		vevale		***	***	***	***	ni and; with <not sure=""> and; with</not>	
			Lex. Gloss Lex. Gram. Info.			there yonder		***	***	***	***		
	Maruku 1:14-15 (Heading)		Word Gloss			there yonder		***	***	***	***		
	Maruku 1:16-20		Word Cat.	▼ ***		***		***	***	***	***	***	
	Maruku 1:16-20 (Heading)			$\overline{\mathbf{O}}$	41								
	Maruku 1:1-8	Muneb	ba wa Mulugu										
	Maruku 1:1-8 (Heading)	***	*** Mulugu										
	Maruku 1:1-8 Footnote(1:1)	***	*** Mulugu										
	Maruku 1:1-8 Footnote(1:2)	***	*** God										
	Maruku 1:1-8 Footnote(1:3)	***	*** n *** God										
Lexicon	Maruku 1:1-8 Footnote(1:6)	***	*** God *** n										
Texts & Words	Maruku 1:21-28												
Grammar	Maruku 1:21-28 (Heading)	Free											
Notebook	Maruku 1:21-28 Footnote(1:21)	1:13a	Word	Mwemule	Yesu	ahikalagamo	malabo	makumi	mannayi	eehiwaga ni	Satha	ina .	
Lists	Maruku 1:21-28 Footnote(1:24)		Morphemes	***	***	***	***	***	***	*** ni	***		
1			Lex. Entries	***	***	***	***	***	***	*** ni	***		
	< > > >												

Flex will only import from Paratext if it does not already have a current version of the text. We calculate a checksum on the PT book and store that when we load it into Flex. The next time you choose anything in this book, it sees the checksum hasn't changed, so it doesn't reload it. But as soon as you make a change to the book in PT and save it, it will load it when you go to the Flex chooser, or if it's already checked in the chooser.

# XI Tips and Warnings

- 1. Does not seem to search variant fields.
- 2. If you attempt to change writing systems or other configuration settings in FLEx after you have launched it from within Paratext, you are given stern warnings of possible bad things that will happen. It is recommended that you close Paratext before making any configuration changes to FLEx.
- 3. The Related Words function does not currently work on inflected words in the same way as the Find in Dictionary functions does, which is to say that manually deleting affixes will not help the software to find the stem and return any related words.
- 4. When using the "Translation Suggestion" function in the "Biblical Terms" Tool be aware that your Biblical terms list will revert to the default Biblical terms lists as specified in "Project Properties" every time you open the Biblical Terms Tool. It is recommended that you make "Major Biblical Terms (SIL Semantic Domains)" your default Biblical terms list if you plan to use the "Translation Suggestions" function frequently.
- 5. Both Paratext and Fieldworks have Send and Receive capabilities but they are separate from each other. Anyone using S/R with both programs should read section 3.5 in Help...Resources...Technical Notes on FieldWorks Send-Receive, or check the equivalent

http://fieldworks.sil.org/wp-content/TechnicalDocs/Technical%20Notes%20on%20FieldWorks%20Se nd-Receive.pdf.Failure to heed these instructions may result in corrupted scripture inside of Flex that requires technical help to try to unravel.

- 6. If you look up information about FLEx in ParaTExt's help you may find references to exporting interlinearized texts from Paratext and importing it into FLEx using a "FlexText" format. Currently FLEx cannot correctly import such files from Paratext.
- 7. If you have problems getting the association between Paratext and FLEx to work, try restarting one or both programs.

XII Paratext Help File for Reference

How do I find a word in the dictionary for a project?

In a Paratext project for which you have associated a FieldWorks lexical pr...

In a Paratext project for which you have associated a FieldWorks lexical project, you can display information about a word or display words related by semantic domain.

Display information about a word

If Display Spelling is not selected (on the Checking menu, the icon to the left of the Display Spelling menu item does not have a box around it), do one of the following:

- Right-click a word, and then click Find in Dictionary....
- Click a word. Then, from the Edit menu, select Find in Dictionary....

If Display Spelling is selected (on the Checking menu, the icon to the left of the Display Spelling menu item has a box around it), do the following:

• Click a word and then press Ctrl + D.

A dialog box appears. If FieldWorks Language Explorer is open, you might have to minimize the Paratext window to see the dialog box.

If the word exists in the dictionary, the Dictionary Entry dialog appears with information about it. If the word does not exist in the dictionary, the Find in Dictionary dialog appears. Click Create to open the New Entry dialog and add that word to the dictionary. Then, you can enter information for that word.

A dictionary generally has a mix of whole words and morphemes which make up the words. In contrast, the Wordlist command on the Tools menu makes a list of whole words found in the text of the project.

To display information about a word, you must have FieldWorks 7.1 (or later) installed on your computer.

Display words related by semantic domain

- Right-click a word, and then click Find Related Words....
- Click a word. Then, from the Edit menu, select Find Related Words....

A dialog box appears. If FieldWorks Language Explorer is open, you might have to minimize the Paratext window to see the dialog box.

If the word is in the dictionary and shares semantic domains with other words, the dialog box will display the related words.

Click a word to see its dictionary definition and words related to it.

To display words related by semantic domain, you must have FieldWorks 7.2 (or later) installed on your

computer.

In Paratext 7.6 (and later), the "Find in Dictionary..." and "Find Related Words..." commands are also on the Edit menu of the Wordlist.

Other Paratext help topics (search for them in Paratext help)

- How do I associate a lexical project with a Paratext project?
- What is FieldWorks Language Explorer?

XIII Harvesting words from Paratext for a Fieldworks Dictionary

If you want to harvest words from Paratext to add words or morphemes to a new or existing Fieldworks database you can use the utility **ParatextLexicon** to convert data from the Paratext interlinearizer into an SFM (Standard Format Marker) file that can then be imported into a Fieldworks database. The basic steps are listed below.

• Step 1: Interlinearize text in Paratext project.

(If you want morphemes in the dictionary, then break the surface forms into morphemes and gloss them as well as the surface/inflected forms. If you have not been breaking words into morphemes in the interlinearizer prior to this, breaking words into morphemes in the Word List tool may be faster.

- Step 2: Download and install ParatextLexiconSetup.exe
- Step 3: Create a new Fieldworks project (if one does not exist).

It should have writing systems for the vernacular and one for all the glossing languages used. If you have interlinearized the vernacular in more than one language (for Example, French and English), you will need to already have writing systems for French and English configured as analysis languages in the FIeldworks project. See Help in Fieldworks for more information. If you don't want all the glossing languages from Paratext in your Fieldworks project, you can exclude those fields when importing.

• Step 4: Convert Lexicon.xml to a SFM file

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	Convert Paratext Lexicon to SFM			
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		DR.		

Click on the button on the end of the "Paratext Lexicon" line.

Navigate to the lexicon.xml file for the Paratext project you wish to convert. Typically "c:\my Paratext projects\xyz\lexicon.xml".

Click on the button on the end of the "SFM File" line. Navigate to the folder where you want to store the SFM that will be created, enter a meaningful name for that file and click Open.

Click convert

A pop-up will report a "count of analysis", click "OK"

A pop-up will report a "count of entries", click "OK"

A pop-up will report "conversion complete", click "OK".

• Step 5: Import the SFM file into the desired Fieldworks database.

(An existing one or the one you created in step 3.

File-->Import Standard Format data file

Map data to the appropriate writing systems. To exclude a gloss language from the import, click on the marker in the Content mapping list, click Modify and choose Exclude from Import.

Assign converters if necessary, and import the SFM file into Fieldworks.

See Help or the document under the help menu, "Technical notes on SFM Database import" for more

detailed information.

• Your words and morphemes and their glosses are now in your FIeldworks project. Add word categories and other desired information.